

$$Q_{11} = ???$$

- $S_{11} = P_{11} + Q_{11}$

$$P = \begin{bmatrix} P_{11} & P_{12} & P_{13} \\ P_{21} & P_{22} & P_{23} \\ P_{31} & P_{32} & P_{33} \end{bmatrix}$$

$$Q_{11} = [P_{12} \quad P_{13}] \begin{bmatrix} I_j & P_{22} & & \\ & / & P_{23} & \\ & & I_j & P_{33} \end{bmatrix}^{-1} \begin{bmatrix} P_{21} \\ P_{31} \end{bmatrix}$$

- $S_{11} = P_{11} + P_{1\cdot} (I_j \ P_1)^{-1} P_{\cdot 1}$

- Similarly for S_{22} and S_{33}

- $S_{j/}$'s are called stochastic complements

- $s_j^T S_{j/} = s_j^T$

- $s_j^T =$ steady state of j^{th} censored chain